ERS (Elevator Reservation System) OSP 2040 Design Team : T1 Member : 김영훈, 남장우, 황규원 Presenter : 남장우



Contents

- 1. 2041. Design Real Use Cases
- > 2. 2042. Define Reports, UI and Storyboards
- ▶ 3. 2043. Refine System Architecture
- 4. 2044. Define Interaction Diagrams
- 5. 2045. Define Design Class Diagrams
- 6. 2046. Define Database Schema



1. Reservation

| . Reservation |
|---|
| |
| dmin, Guest |
| nter information in the system |
| o use the elevator, enter the information will be essential. |
| Primary |
| System Functions: R1.1, R1.2, R12.1 Ise Case: "Reservation", "Cancel", "Login Admin" |
| lone |
| A) : Actor, (S) : System . (A) Actor input Guest.goal to system. . (S) Compare ctrl_pannel.max_floor and Guest.goal . (S) If Guest.goal is on domain of ctrl_pannel.max_floor, Guest.goal save in ctrl_pannel.goal |
| I/A |
| ine 1: If Guest.goal is not on domain of ctrl_pannel.max_floor, Print out error message to LCD |
| |

2. Cancel

| Use Case | 2. Cancel |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Actor | admin, guest |
| Purpose | Cancellation of the schedule for the elevator |
| Overview | To cancel the elevator, enter the information will be essential. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R1.2, R2.1 Use Case: "Cancel", "Calculate Wait time and Wait person" |
| Pre-Requisites | None |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (A) Actor input Guest.goal for cancel reservation 2. (S) Compare Guest.goal and wait_calculate.schedule 3. (S) If the input received Guest.goal exist in this wait_calculate.schedule Abandoned by sending Guest.goal. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | Line 1: Print reservation menu, if Guest.goal is not on wait_calculate.schedule |

▶ 3. Calculate Wait time for Wait person

| Use Case | 3. Calculate Wait time for Wait person |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | A fair allocation of the elevators to provide men and latency information |
| Overview | In the control panel, input the value of the information collected shall be calculated based on the latency. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R2.1, R2.2, R3, R4, R5 Use Case: "Calculate Wait time for Wait person", "Display", "Alloc Elevator", "Move Cavin", "Speed Control" |
| Pre-Requisites | Data , Information of cavin's position and speed |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) ctrl_pannel.goal, ctrl_pannel.current brings to the wait_calculate.schedule. 2. (S) MTA¹⁾ calculated with updated information 3. (S) Calculated results are stored in wait_calculate.cal_time. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

1) MTA(Minimum Time calculate Algorithm) :

((Distance*constant_time)/speed)+(delay_time)+(schedule[n]*c)

• 4. Display

| Use Case | 4. Display |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | Shows the calculated information to the guest |
| Overview | Control panel LCD window, users will know the the elevator's information. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R2.2, R3 Use Case: "Display", "Alloc Elevator" |
| Pre-Requisites | Data , Information of cavin's position and speed |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Print out to LCD display for Display.current, Display.goal, Display.full, Display.wait_time, Display.checking 2. (A) Guest gen up about the information printed. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

5. Alloc Elevator

| Use Case | 5. Alloc Elevator |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | Short waiting time for users will be allocated to the elevator. |
| Overview | Calculated the weight using assigned to the elevator. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R3, R2.1, R2.2 Use Case: "Alloc Elevator", "Calculate Wait time for wait person", "Display" |
| Pre-Requisites | Calculated weight(MTA) |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Save elevator's number that is shorter wait_calculate.cal_time to allocate.alternative 2. (S) Elevator's number register in reservation.reserve_data |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | Line 2 : If fail to register because of lo_sensor.weight_sens is -1, will be allocated to another elevator. |

▶ 6. Move Cabin

| Use Case | 6. Move Cabin |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | Transfer guest to floor when is guest want to. |
| Overview | According to the following schedule shall move the cabin. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R4, R2.1, R7, R8, R9, R10, R10.1 Use Case: "Move Cabin", "Calculate Wait time for Wait person", "Warn over weight", "Sense fire", "Sign of Emergency", "Stop", "Sense interruption of electric power" |
| Pre-Requisites | Schedule information of the elevator |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Read reservation.reserv_data to cabin_move.next. 2. (S) Cabin move to cabin_move.next. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | Line 2: If cabin_move.next is NULL, speed_control.speed set to 0. |

7. Speed Control

| Use Case | 7. Speed Control |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | To service more quickly with quickly move cabin. |
| Overview | Adjust speed by distance and not available floor for elevation service more quickly |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R5, R2.1 Use Case: "Speed Control", "Calculate Wait time for wait person" |
| Pre-Requisites | Schedule information of the elevator . |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Get data from reservation.reserv_data. 2. (S) Get data from lo_sensor.weight_sens. 3. (S) Increase speed_control.speed if lo_sensor.weight_sens is 0 and reservation.forbid minus cabin_move.next is over than 3. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

8. Sense Passenger

| Use Case | 8. Sense Passenger |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | Sends a signal to the elevator door opens and shuts quickly. |
| Overview | People through the human body detection sensor sending the signal to the system . |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R6.1, R4, R6.2 Use Case: "Sense Passenger", "Move Cabin", "Open and shut door" |
| Pre-Requisites | N/A |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Human body detection sensor sending the signal to system 2. (S) Io_sensor.door_sens set to TRUE. 3. (S) Human body detection sensor stop sending the signal to system 4. (S) Io_sensor.door_sens set to FALSE. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

9. Open and shut door

| 9. Open and shut door |
|---|
| None |
| If when the number of people is board and get off at the door will open else door should be close. |
| The signal comes through the human body detection sensor signal does not leave the door open and close the door after 3 seconds. |
| Primary |
| System Functions: R6.1, R6.2 Use Case: "Sense Passenger", "Open and shut door" |
| Human body detection sensor signal |
| (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Get data from lo_sensor.door_sens, if door.open is true. 2. (S) Door open, if lo_sensor.door_sens is true. 3. (S) If 3 seconds more of the lo_sensor.door_sens value is false, door.open change to false. |
| N/A |
| N/A |
| |

10. Warn Over Weight

| get off passenger, if too many passenger boarding to cabin ger's weight compared to set weight in system and Warn to |
|---|
| get off passenger, if too many passenger boarding to cabin ger's weight compared to set weight in system and Warn to |
| ger's weight compared to set weight in system and Warn to |
| ger if passenger's weight more weight than set in system. |
| / |
| Functions: R4, R7, R10, R11 ase: "Cabin Move", "Warn Over Weight", "Stop", "Telephone ergency" |
| um weight that set in admin mode, Passenger's weight |
| ctor, (S) : System Get data from Io_sensor.weight_sense and compare with trl_pannel. max_weight. ead to get off passenger, if Io_sensor.weight_sense more veight than ctrl_pannel. max_weight . Gtop warn if Io_sensor.weight_sense less than trl_pannel. max_weight. |
| |
| |
| |

11. Sense fire

| Use Case | 11. Sense fire |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | To ensure the safety of users to monitor the fire. |
| Overview | Fire through the fire detection sensor sending the signal to the system. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R4, R8, R10, R11 Use Case: "Cabin Move", "Sense fire", "Stop", "Telephone for emergency" |
| Pre-Requisites | N/A |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Io_sensor.fire_sens set TRUE, if fire detection sensor sending signal to the system. 2. (S) Call to a control office about fire warning. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

12. Sign of Emergency

| Use Case | 12. Sign of Emergency |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Actor | Guest |
| Purpose | Passengers within the elevator announces emergency. |
| Overview | Push Emergency button in cabin, send emergency signal to system |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R4, R9, R10, R11 Use Case: "Cabin Move", "Sign of Emergency", "Stop", "Telephone for Emergency" |
| Pre-Requisites | N/A |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (A) When an emergency occurs, press the emergency button. 2. (S) Io_sensor.emergency set to TRUE. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

▶ 13. Stop

| Use Case | 13. Stop |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | Stop the cabin. |
| Overview | Stop the cabin, if receive stop signal. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R7, R8, R9, R10, R10.1 Use Case: "Warn Over weight", "Sense fire", "Sign of emergency", "Stop", "Sense interruption of electric power" |
| Pre-Requisites | System receive stop signal |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Get data from Io_sensor.emergency and Io_sensor.fire_sens. 2. (S) speed_control.speed set to 0 if data is true that is get from Io_sensor. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

14. Sense interruption of electric power

| Use Case | 14. Sense interruption of electric power |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | Announces to the system detects a power outage. |
| Overview | Announces to the system detects a power outage. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R10, R10.1, R10.2, R11 Use Case: "Stop", "Sense interruption of electric power", "Switchover to secondary power", "Telephone for Emergency" |
| Pre-Requisites | None |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Detect power outage. 2. (S) Io_sensor.electric_sens set to TRUE. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

15. Switchover to secondary power

| Use Case | 15. Switchover to secondary power |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Actor | None |
| Purpose | Set to main power from secondary power. If main power is outage |
| Overview | Set to main power from secondary power. If main power is outage |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R10.1, R10.2 Use Case: "Sense interruption of electric power", "Switchover to secondary power" |
| Pre-Requisites | Signal of main power outage |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (S) Main power outage signal from system. 2. (S) Switchover to secondary power if lo_sensor.electric_sens is TRUE |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

▶ 16. Telephone for Emergency

| Use Case | 16. Telephone for Emergency |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | Guest |
| Purpose | Generated from inside the elevator when an emergency situation will be sent to the administrator for phone. |
| Overview | Situation occurs when an emergency call from inside the elevator emergency button, the manager and the call will be available. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R7, R8, R9, R10.1, R11 Use Case: "Warn over weight", "Sense fire", "Sign of Emergency", "Sense interruption of electric power", "Telephone for Emergency" |
| Pre-Requisites | None |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (A) An emergency occurs, press the emergency call button. 2. (S) Administrator to request an emergency call came signals. 3. (A) Responding to calls by users and administrators. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | Line 3: Passenger sent a request to call an emergency, but admin is not response more than 30seconds, will automatically call the rescue |
| | |

▶ 17. Login admin

| Use Case | 17. Login admin |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Actor | Admin |
| Purpose | The LCD window can be easily managed admin. |
| Overview | Control Panel LCD window push Login button and Password number input admin mode enter Login. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R1.1, R12.1, R12.2.1, R12.2.2, R12.3.1, R12.3.2 Use Case: "Reservation", "Login admin" "View cabin's maximum boarding weight", "Modify cabin's maximum boarding weight", "View elevator's not available floor", "Modify elevator's not available floor" |
| Pre-Requisites | None |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (A) Push login button 2. (A) Input password number 3. (S) Password number compare to ctrl_pannel.admin_pwd and if two value is same, enter to Admin mode. 4. (S) Admin mode screen output to Control Panel |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | Line 2: Printout error message if password incorrect, and return to main screen. |

▶ 18. View cabin's maximum boarding weight

| Use Case | 18. View cavin's maximum boarding weight |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Actor | Admin |
| Purpose | View maximum boarding weight |
| Overview | Admin ensure the boarding weight. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R12.1, R12.2.1, R12.2.2 Use Case: "Login admin", "View cabin's maximum boarding weight", "Modify cabin's maximum boarding weight" |
| Pre-Requisites | Admin mode Login |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (A) In Admin mode, push View cavin's maximum boarding weight button 2. (S) Load ctrl_pannel.max_weight value. 3. (S) Load value display LCD window and Admin send information. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

> 19. Modify cabin's maximum boarding weight

| Use Case | 19. Modify cavin's maximum boarding weight |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Actor | Admin |
| Purpose | Admin modify elevator maximum boarding weight. |
| Overview | Set elevator maximum boarding weight using control panel |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R12.1, R12.2.1, R12.2.2 Use Case: "Login admin", "View cavin's maximum boarding weight", "Modify cavin's maximum boarding weight" |
| Pre-Requisites | Admin mode Login |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (A) In Admin mode, push Modify cavin's maximum boarding weight button. 2. (S) Display maximum boarding weight to LCD (with display elevator maximum available boarding weight) 3. (S) Admin enter maximum boarding weight 4. (S) Enterted maximum boarding weight save ctrl_pannel.max_weight |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | Line 3:the input range exceeds output Error message after reenter |

> 20. View elevator's not available floor

| Use Case | 20. View elevator's not available floor |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Actor | Admin |
| Purpose | Admin view not available floor. |
| Overview | Admin push View elevator's not available floor button and view result. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R12.1, R12.3.1, R12.3.2 Use Case: "Login admin", "View elevator's not available floor", "Modify elevator's not available floor" |
| Pre-Requisites | Admin mode Login |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (A) In Admin mode, push View elevator's not available floor button. 2. (S) Load reservation.forbid. 3. (S) Display data to Control Panel LCD and admin gain information. |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | N/A |

> 21. Modify elevator's not available floor

| Use Case | 21. Modify elevator's not available floor |
|-------------------------------|--|
| Actor | Admin |
| Purpose | Building Downstairs set to elevator not available floor and elevator's h elped Convenience of use |
| Overview | Admin used Control Panel and set to elevator not available floor. |
| Туре | Primary |
| Cross Reference | System Functions: R12.1, R12.3.1, R12.3.2 Use Case: "Login admin", "View elevator's not available floor", "Modify elevator's not available floor" |
| Pre-Requisites | Admin Login |
| Typical Courses of Events | (A) : Actor, (S) : System 1. (A) In Admin mode, push not available floor button 2. (A) Enter data that is set to elevator not available floor. 3. (S) Entered the Section save reservation.forbid |
| Alternative Courses of Events | N/A |
| Exceptional Courses of Events | Line 1: the input range exceeds output Error message after reenter |

I. Main(Reservation)



2. Cancel



▶ 3. Login to Admin



• 4. Admin Main



5. View Not available floor



▶ 6. Modify Not available floor



7. View Max weight



8. Modify Max weight



2043. Refine System Architecture

Refine System Architecture



1. Reservation



2. Cancel



> 3. Calculate Wait time for Wait person





▶ 5. Alloc cabin



6. Move Cabin





7. Speed Control



8. Sense passenger



9. Open and shut door



10. Warn Over Weight





12. Sign of Emergency



• 13. Stop



14. Sense interruption of electric power



15. Switchover to secondary power



▶ 16. Telephone for Emergency





18. View cabin's maximum boarding weight



> 19. Modify cabin's maximum boarding weight



> 20. View elevator's not available floor



> 21. Modify elevator's not available floor



2045. Define Design Class Diagrams





2046. Define Database Schema

- ERS is not use any Database
- Thus, ERS is not have any contents about 2046 Define Database Schema.





